The physician assistant makes referrals when indicated and appropriate, and teach patients about primary health problems. Psychological aspects of a patient's health, counsel when necessary. A physician assistant can evaluate and participate in formulating and executing a treatment plan. The physician assistant synthesizes patient information from the clinical rotations to prepare primary care physician assistants.

The Physician Assistant (PA) Program is offered by the School of Medicine Department of Family and Community Medicine. The Program utilizes a problem-based learning curriculum and clinical rotations to prepare primary care physician assistants to practice medicine with physician supervision. The physician assistant is often the first health care provider to practice medicine with physician supervision. The physician assistant makes referrals when indicated and can perform procedures, such as EKGs, venipuncture, casting, suturing, and injections. The physician assistant prescribes medications. Graduates of the PA Program are trained as primary care providers and awarded the Master of Science in Physician Assistant Studies (MSPA) degree.

**Admission**

To be considered for enrollment in the Physician Assistant Program, prospective students must have at least overall, prerequisite, and science GPAs of 3.2 on a 4.0 scale, be admitted to the Graduate School, complete the program prerequisites and other requirements. This program requires a nonrefundable $65 application fee (subject to change without notice by the SIU Board of Trustees) that must be submitted with the application for admissions to graduate study in the Physician Assistant Program. Accepted applicants will be required to submit a nonrefundable enrollment deposit to reserve a position in the class. The deposit is due within 10 days of the program's invitation to the applicant. The deposit will be applied to the student's Bursar account two weeks after matriculation. If an applicant, who has accepted an offer for admission, decides to drop, the enrollment deposit will not be refunded. MSPA students will not receive the border state decrease adjustment to their tuition and fees. Therefore, all out-of-state students will pay a higher tuition rate. No advanced placement is awarded towards completion of PA Program courses, even if the applicant is licensed as a medical doctor.

**Degree Requirements**

Prospective students must have completed all of the following prerequisite courses before matriculation: Medical Terminology - one semester or proficiency, Chemistry with labs - two semesters (select from General, Inorganic, Organic, or Biochemistry); Psychology - one semester; Human Physiology - one semester (higher level preferred); Human Anatomy - one semester (higher level with cadaver lab preferred); Microbiology with lab-one semester; General Biology for science majors, - one semester (may also select from Genetics or Cell and Molecular Biology); Statistics-one semester; English Composition - one semester, and CPR for Healthcare Providers. Graduate Record Examination (GRE), or MCAT scores must be submitted with application materials. Applicants must have successfully completed all the required prerequisites by the fall term prior to matriculation, with the exception of medical terminology and CPR for Healthcare Providers. Those must be completed by the end of the Spring term prior to matriculation.

Students who have completed or will soon complete a Bachelor's degree and prerequisite course requirements should contact the program advisor or consult the program website for the most current application information.

Enrollment in the Physician Assistant Program is limited and based on a competitive process. Applicants will be evaluated on the overall submitted application package, including overall, science, and prerequisite GPAs that must each be a 3.2 on a 4.0 scale, academic potential, motivation, familiarity with the PA role, oral and written communication skills, interpersonal skills, and potential for success in the SIU Carbondale PA Program and the PA profession. Students will be selected by the Admissions Committee for an interview with a maximum of 40 being admitted to the professional sequence. The MSPA Program is extremely rigorous and outside employment while
in the Program is discouraged. Students selected for the professional sequence will begin study in the summer session. Those accepted into the Program will be notified of acceptance by the spring semester prior to the summer of entry. The curriculum is a 26-month sequence with the first 12 months (Phase I) consisting of problem-based learning activities, basic science and clinical medicine courses, and clinical experiences. The next 14 months consist of clinical rotations with seminars (Phase II) and a summer preceptorship (Phase III). All students complete a Master's Project before graduation. During the clinical rotation phase, students may be required to relocate to other locations, called Hubsites, throughout Illinois. More information on deadlines or other requirements can be obtained from the PA Program Advisor at: paadvisement-L@listserv.siu.edu. All courses are restricted to Physician Assistant Majors.

Requirements for Major in Physician Assistant Studies Program

First Year Sequence (Phase I) .......................................................... 54

Second Year (Phase II & Phase II) .................................................. 36
Physician Assistant 545, 551, 580, 581, 582, 583, 596, 599
Total .............................................................................................. 90

Curricular Guide

PHASE I

SEMESTER 1 – SUMMER (UNIT 1) – 10 CREDIT HOURS
PA 500-1  Introduction to the Profession
PA 501-3  PBL, Unit 1
PA 511-1  Pharmacology I
PA 521-2  Clinical Anatomy and Integrated Sciences I
PA 531-2  Patient Evaluation I
PA 547-1  Research Methods

SEMESTER 2 – FALL (UNITS 2 & 3) – 22 CREDIT HOURS
PA 502-3; PA 503-3  PBL, Units 2 and 3
PA 506-1  Patient Education/Behavioral Science
PA 507-1  Diversity in Medical Practice
PA 512-1; PA 513-1  Pharmacology II, III
PA 522-2; PA 523-2  Clinical Anatomy and Integrated Sciences II, III
PA 532-2; PA 533-2  Patient Evaluation II, III
PA 550-2  Clinical Mentoring - Phase I
PA 599-2  Master's Seminar

SEMESTER 3 – SPRING (UNITS 4 & 5) – 22 CREDIT HOURS
PA 504-3; PA 505-3  PBL, Units 4 and 5
PA 506-1  Patient Education/Behavioral Science
PA 514-1; PA 515-1  Pharmacology IV, V
PA 524-2; PA 525-2  Clinical Anatomy and Integrated Sciences IV, V
PA 534-2  Clinical/Procedural Skills
PA 535-2  ACLS/EKG
PA 536-1  Introduction to the Surgical Setting
PA 550-2  Clinical Mentoring – Phase I
PA 599-2  Master's Seminar

PHASE II

SEMESTER 4 – SUMMER – 6 CREDIT HOURS
PA 551-1  Clinical Mentoring – Phase II
PA 580-1  PBL Tutor Group – Phase II
PA 581-3  Clinical Rotations I
PA 599-1  Master's Seminar

SEMESTER 5 – FALL – 12 CREDIT HOURS
PA 551-2  Clinical Mentoring – Phase II
PA 580-2  PBL Tutor Group – Phase II
PA 582-6  Clinical Rotations II
PA 599-2  Master's Seminar

SEMESTER 6 – SPRING – 12 CREDIT HOURS
PA 551-2  Clinical Mentoring – Phase II
PA 580-2  PBL Tutor Group – Phase II
PA 583-6  Clinical Rotations III
PA 599-2  Master's Seminar

PHASE III

SEMESTER 7 – SUMMER – 6 CREDIT HOURS
PA 545-3  Health Care Systems
PA 596-3  Preceptorship

A limited number of electives are also available to MSPA students:

PA Elective Courses:
PA 508 1-3  Holistic Medicine
PA 585 1-6  Independent Study

PA Continuing Enrollment:
PA 601-1

Used to complete the Master's Project if all other Program requirements are met.

For more information on the MSPA degree offered by the Physician Assistant Program, visit our web site at: siumed.edu/ paprogram or email the Program Advisor.

Courses (PA)

PA 500-1  Introduction to the PA Profession. This course is designed to provide students with an understanding of professional issues of the Physician Assistant. Students are introduced to physician assistant history, standards of quality assurance, credentialing and licensure, regulations governing practice, business issues, and contract negotiation. Students explore opportunities in professional organizations and ways to strengthen their professional development.

PA 501-3  Problem Based Learning Group, Unit 1. This course is designed to focus on medical topics in cardiology and gastroenterology. Problem-based learning is utilized with emphasis on expanding the student’s knowledge base, enhancing the student’s clinical reasoning skills and self-directed learning, and improving interpersonal communication skills among students and patients. Limited to six to nine students per section.

PA 502-3  Problem Based Learning Group, Unit 2. This course is designed to focus on internal medicine topics in respiratory medicine, dermatology, urology, and infectious disease. Problem based learning is used with emphasis on expanding
the student’s knowledge base, enhancing clinical reasoning skills and self-directed learning, and improving interpersonal communication skills among students and patients.

PA 503-3 Problem Based Learning Group, Unit 3. This course is designed to focus on internal medicine topics in neurological and psychiatric diseases. Problem-based learning is utilized with emphasis on expanding the student’s knowledge base, enhancing the student’s clinical reasoning skills and self-directed learning, and improving interpersonal communication skills among students and patients.

PA 504-3 Problem Based Learning Group, Unit 4. This course is designed to focus on health concerns, physiological and psychosocial issues of obstetrics, gynecology, urology, and pediatric gastroenterology. Problem based learning is utilized in expanding the student’s knowledge base, clinical reasoning skills, self-directed learning, and improving interpersonal communication skills.

PA 505-3 Problem Based Learning Group, Unit 5. This course is designed to focus on medical topics related to endocrinology, renal disease, and metabolism. Problem-based learning is utilized with emphasis on expanding the student’s knowledge base, enhancing the student’s clinical reasoning skills and self-directed learning, and improving interpersonal communication skills among students and patients.

PA 506-1 to 3 Behavioral Science/Patient Education. This course explores behavioral science and patient education as it applies to the practice of medicine, as well as maintenance of health and prevention of illness.

PA 507-1 Diversity in Medical Practice. Students examine issues that arise when delivering medical services to persons of diverse cultures, ethnicity, race, sexual orientation, gender, and socioeconomic status. Implications for providing medical services to persons who have experienced discrimination and disadvantage will be discussed.

PA 508-1 to 3 Holistic Medicine. This course is designed to explore the current research, practice and applications of Mind-Body-Spirit Medicine (MBSM). Students will explore the use of various techniques for use in clinical and therapeutic settings as well as for maintaining their own personal health.

PA 511-1 Pharmacology I. This course introduces students to the therapeutic agents most commonly used for treatment of disorders of the cardiovascular and gastrointestinal systems. The practical aspects of dosage, schedules, therapeutic effect, adverse reactions, metabolism, mechanism of action and excretion are investigated.

PA 512-1 Pharmacology II. This course introduces students to the therapeutic agents most commonly used involving the pulmonary and integumentary systems, as well as those medications used in infectious disease. The practical aspects of dosage, schedules, therapeutic effect, adverse reactions, metabolism, method of action and excretion are investigated.

PA 513-1 Pharmacology III. This course introduces students to the therapeutic agents most commonly used in neurology and psychiatry. The practical aspects of dosage, schedules, therapeutic effect, adverse reactions, metabolism, method of action and excretion are investigated.

PA 514-1 Pharmacology IV. This course introduces students to the therapeutic agents most commonly used in practice involving pregnancy, neonates, infants, sexually transmitted diseases, menopause, and prostate disorders. The practical aspects of dosage, schedules, therapeutic effect, adverse reactions, metabolism, method of action and excretion are investigated.

PA 515-1 Pharmacology V. This course introduces students to the therapeutic agents most commonly used in treating diabetes, thyroid disorders, renal disease, and fluid disorders. The practical aspects of dosage, schedules, therapeutic effect, adverse reactions, metabolism, method of action and excretion are investigated.

PA 521-2 Clinical Anatomy and Integrated Sciences I. This course involves the study of anatomical structures with cadaveric materials, clinical applications, physiology and pathophysiology of selected systems. Radiology, microscopy, and embryology issues will be included.

PA 522-2 Clinical Anatomy and Integrated Sciences II. This course involves the study of anatomical structures with cadaveric materials, clinical applications, physiology and pathophysiology of selected systems. Radiology, microscopy, and embryology issues will be included.

PA 523-2 Clinical Anatomy and Integrated Sciences III. This course involves the study of anatomical structures with cadaveric materials, clinical applications, physiology and pathophysiology of selected systems. Radiology, microscopy, and embryology issues will be included.

PA 524-2 Clinical Anatomy and Integrated Sciences IV. This course involves the study of anatomical structures with cadaveric materials, clinical applications, physiology and pathophysiology of selected systems. Radiology, microscopy, and embryology issues will be included.

PA 525-2 Clinical Anatomy and Integrated Sciences V. This course involves the study of anatomical structures with cadaveric materials, clinical applications, physiology and pathophysiology of selected systems. Radiology, microscopy, and embryology issues will be included.

PA 531-2 Patient Evaluation I. This course is designed to prepare the Physician Assistant student in taking a patient history and performing portions of the physical exam. Interview and communication skills, medical terminology, and recording patient information are also explored.

PA 532-2 Patient Evaluation II. This course is designed to build on student’s knowledge of pertinent physical exam skills, and increase knowledge regarding the medical history and clinical procedures. Students continue to improve skills in areas of the patient interview, medical terminology, and recording patient information.

PA 533-2 Patient Evaluation III. This course is designed to build on students’ knowledge of physical exam skills, introduce new systems, and improve skills in areas of the patient interview, medical terminology, and recording patient information.

PA 534-2 Clinical Procedural Skills. Students develop and expand their skills in performance of clinical procedural skills needed for competency in office and hospital-based practice. Topics will include central line placement, IV therapy, EKG, lumbar puncture, venipuncture, casting, suturing, and thoracentesis.

PA 535-2 EKG and Advanced Cardiac Life Support (ACLS). EKG/ACLS is designed to provide the knowledge and skills needed to read EKGs and to evaluate and manage the first ten minutes of an adult ventricular fibrillation/tachycardia arrest. Students learn to manage ten core ACLS cases, a respiratory
emergency, four types of cardiac arrest, four types of pre-arrest emergencies, and stroke.

**PA 536-1 Introduction to the Surgical Setting.** During this course, the student will be exposed to the various aspects of the general surgical setting. Fundamentals to be introduced include pre- and post-operative care, sterile technique, gowning and gloving, and the identification of surgical instruments.

**PA 545-3 Health Care Systems.** This course is designed to cover the following topics: delivery of health care, standards of care and guidelines as they affect practice issues, cost and effectiveness, economics of health care, insurance and health care, indigent medical care, the health workforce, access to care, health policy, and technology (electronic medical records, email, telemedicine).

**PA 547-1 Research Methods and Evidence Based Medicine (EBM).** This course focuses on scientific inquiry within the Physician Assistant practice, covering the application of basic research methodology including problem formation, research designs, sampling, measurement, data analysis technical writing and dissemination of research results, and research ethics. Students will also focus on developing evidence-based medicine (EBM) skills.

**PA 550-1 to 4 Clinical Mentoring - Phase I.** Students gain clinical experience in the community setting by participating in a one-half day per week continuity clinic in Family Medicine with a designated mentor. Students register for this course during the first fall semester of the program. They register again for this course in the spring semester, until Phase II.

**PA 551-1 to 5 Clinical Mentoring - Phase II.** Students continue to gain clinical experience in the community setting by participating in a one-half day per week continuity clinic in Family Medicine with a designated mentor. Students register for this course during the second summer semester of the program. They register again for this course in subsequent semesters, until the Preceptorship. Maximum hours per term are 2.

**PA 580-1 to 6 Problem Based Learning (PBL) Group Phase II.** Phase II students participate in a one-half day per week problem based learning tutor group, in which they engage in the Barrowsian method of problem-based learning at respective Hubsites. This course is designated to foster independence in clinical reasoning and knowledge synthesis by working through patient problems, as well as improving the application of knowledge to clinical practice.

**PA 581-3 Clinical Rotations I.** This is the first (summer semester) in a three course sequence of supervised clinical experience in a variety of settings and nine specialty areas.

**PA 582-6 Clinical Rotations II.** This is the second course (fall semester) in a three course sequence of supervised clinical experience in a variety of settings and nine specialty areas.

**PA 583-6 Clinical Rotations III.** This is the third course (spring semester) in a three course sequence of supervised clinical experience in a variety of settings and nine specialty areas.

**PA 585-1 to 6 Independent Study.** Directed independent study in selected areas of Physician Assistant studies.

**PA 586-3 Preceptorship.** The eight week preceptorship simulates the role of the Master’s prepared graduate Physician Assistant, with supervision by the clinical preceptor. This is generally completed in a primary care area of medicine.

**PA 599-1 to 15 Master’s Seminar.** This is a longitudinal course taken over several semesters in which students work on proposal design, development, construction, research, writing, and project presentation. The Master’s Seminar culminates in defense of a Grand Rounds Presentation, Community Project Presentation, or a published Problem-Based Learning Module and Tutor Guide. Restricted to Physician Assistant majors.

**PA 601-1 Continuing Enrollment.** For graduate students who have not completed the program and are in the process of their Master’s Project. The student must have completed all other program requirements to be eligible to register for this course. Concurrent enrollment in any other courses is not permitted. S/U or DEF grades only. Prerequisite: Completion of all Program coursework except PA 599.